Guest,

LIGHTHOUSE Consulting Services, LLC

Welcome to:

Staying Out Of The Quicksand When It Comes To Employment Law Issues

> Presented by Lighthouse Consulting Services, LLC



Featured Guest: auraine Bifulco of Vantaggio HR

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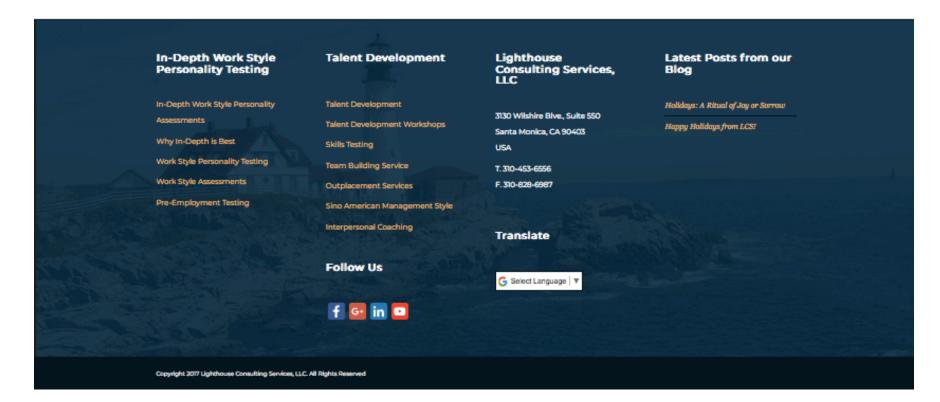














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Introduction

- · Common mistakes can lead to significant liability
- · Be careful: the laws don't always make sense!



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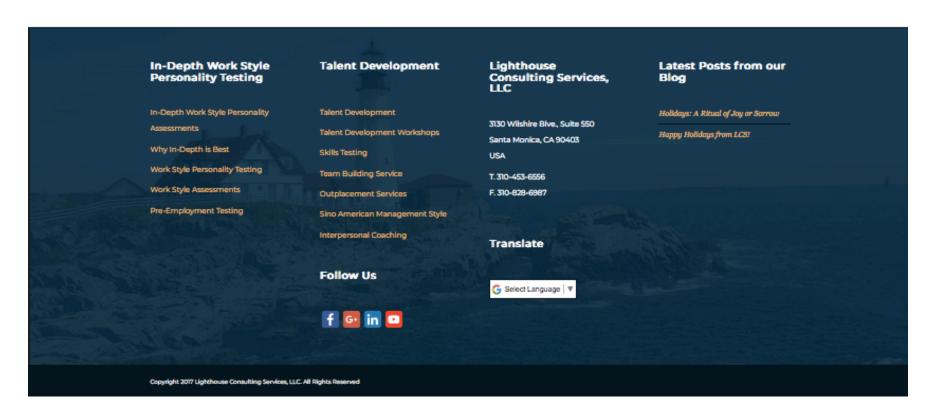














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And before we even start... Ignoring State Law

- State Labor Codes
- · State-specific legislation, court decisions
- · Requirements frequently more advantageous to EEs than FLSA
- . Typically governs paydays, final pay, min. wage, deductions, exemptions,



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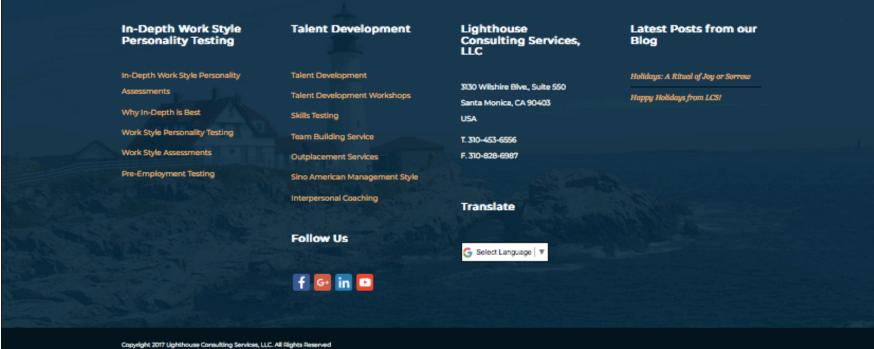














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Mistake #1

FLSA Misclassifications

- · Relying on salaries or titles
- · Ignoring the Retail Sales & Outside Sales exemption rules
- · Commission Only
- · Over utilizing the Computer exemption
- · Docking policies -reductions due to quantity or quality of work
- · Deduction prohibitions



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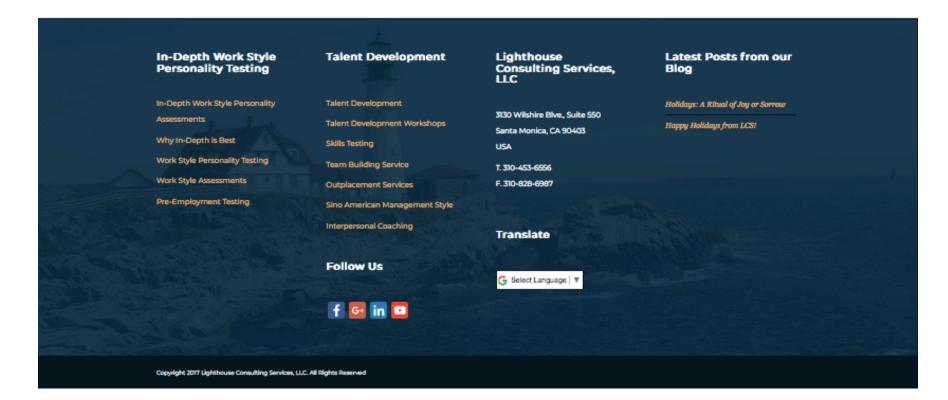














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Retail Sales Exemption

- . Be employed in retail or service establishment 75% of annual dollar volume = sales of goods and/or services not for resale
- . Earn more than 1.5 x federal minimum wage (per pay period)
- . Have 50%+ of compensation during representative period be in form of
 - o not less than 1 month
 - o not more than 1 year



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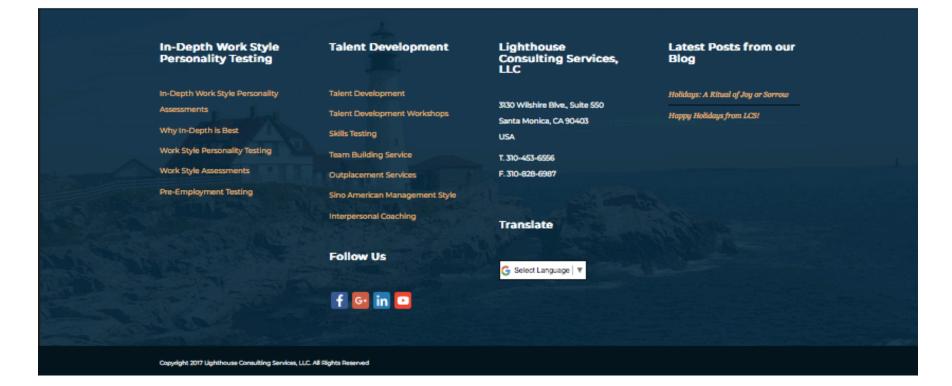














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Outside Sales Exemption

- · Primary Duty:
 - · Making sales or obtaining orders or contracts for services or for the use of facilities for which ER will be paid
- . Customarily and regularly engaged in work away from ER's place of business (no mail, phone, internet sales unless activity is incidental to inperson sales call - no home/satellite office)
- · Beware of promotional work
- · No minimum salary requirement



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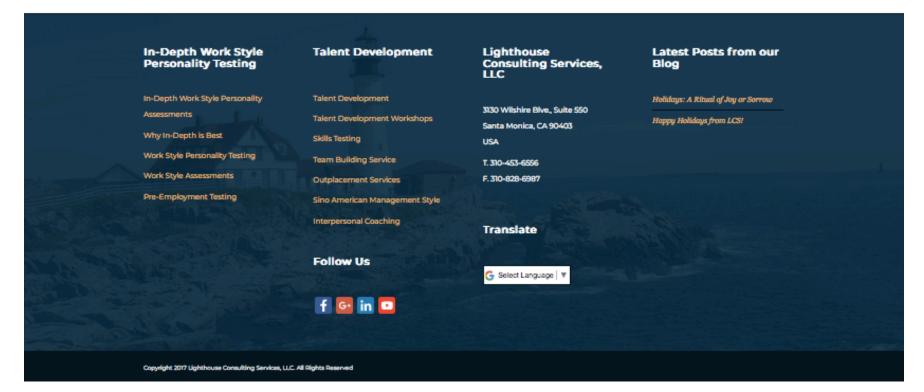












Computer Exemption

- . Computer systems analyst, computer programmer, software engineer, or other similarly skilled
- - The application of systems analysis techniques and procedures, including consulting with user to determine hardware, software, or system functional specifications;
 - The design, development, documentation, analysis, creation, testing or modification of computer systems or programs, including prototypes, based on and related to user or system design specifications;
 - . The design, documentation, testing, creation or modification of computer programs related to machine operating systems;
 - . A combination of the aforementioned duties, the performance of which requires the same level
 - * Salary of \$455/week OR fee basis OR \$27.63/hour



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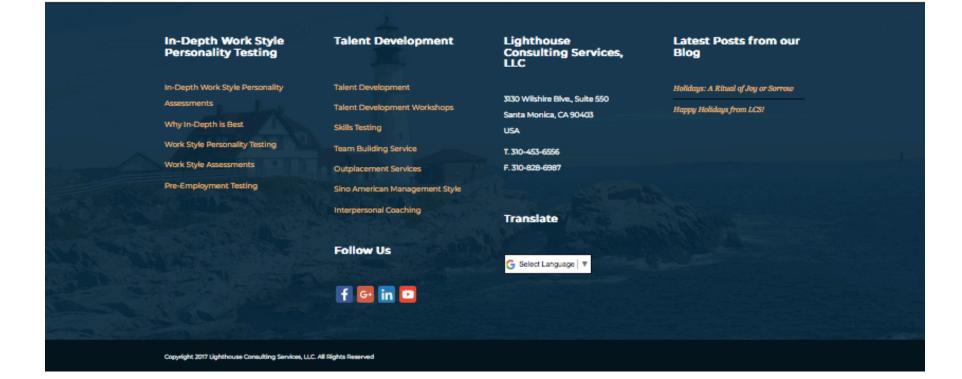












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When are SALARY Deductions NOT OK

- · Business Closures /Unavailability of Work
- · Arriving Late / Leaving Early
- · Sickness or Accident unless company has bona-fide sick pay plan
- · Jury Duty, Witness, Military Leave
- · Fines, damaged or lost equipment



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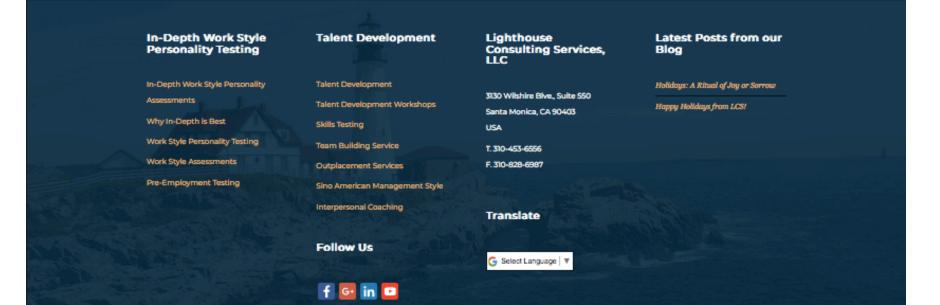








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When are SALARY Deductions OK

- . Initial / Final Week OK to pay EE daily or hourly equivalent for time actually worked.
- · Vacation/Personal Time/Religious Holiday FULL days
- · Sickness or Accident FULL days

 - IF the ER has a bona-fide sick pay plan
 NOTE: New sick leave laws, mandated TDI, SDI
 AND the EE has exhausted leave or is not yet eligible.
- · To offset Jury/Witness Fees
- · To offset Military Pay
- · Good faith penalties for major safety infractions
- Good faith disciplinary suspensions FULL days
- · Workers' Comp prior to benefits being paid and while benefits being received FULL day
 - . FMLA Intermittent Leave in smallest increment used for other types of leave



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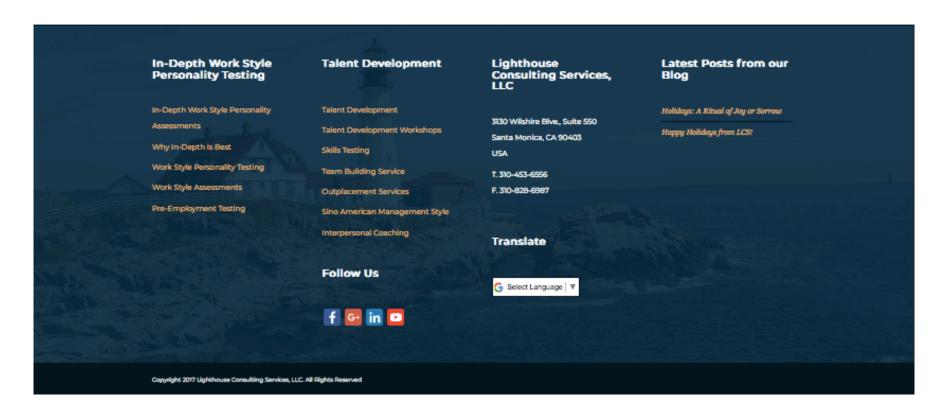














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DOL's Safe Harbor

- · Clearly communicated policy prohibiting improper deductions and including a complaint mechanism
- · Reimburses employees for any improper deductions
- · Good faith commitment to comply in the future



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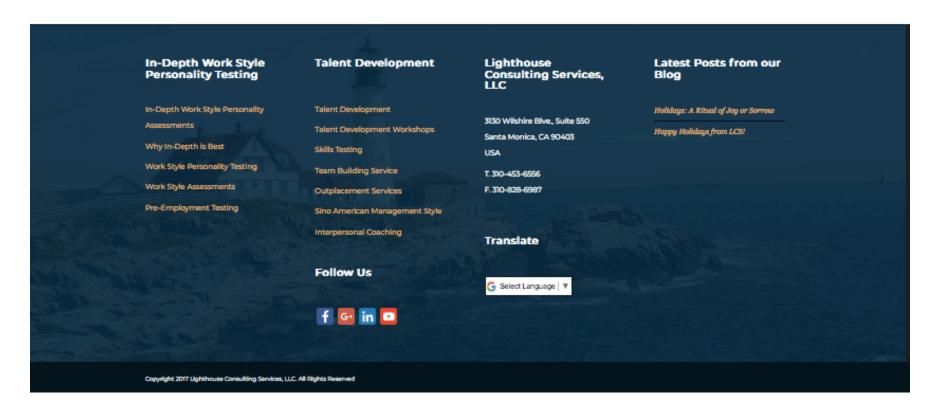














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Mistake #2

No Timesheets, Minimum Wage, OT for piece rate EEs

- No Timesheets, Minimum Wage, OT for piece rate EEs
- · EE paid per unit produced
- Need:
 - Log time
 - o Calculate Regular Rate of Pay
 - Ensure minimum wage
 - Pay OT
- Very challenging in certain states CA!

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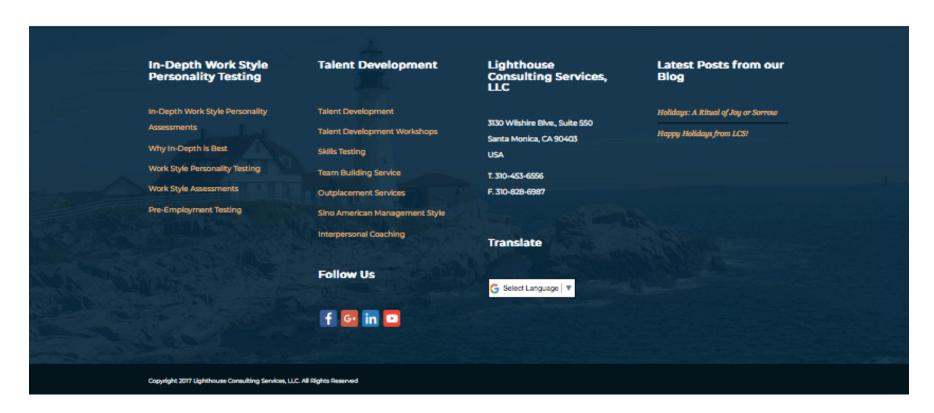














Mistake #3

Not using the Regular Rate of Pay

- · Applies when non-exempt EE has multiple rates of pay or receives pay on top of base hourly rate
- Does not include:

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- Discretionary bonuses
- o OT or weekend premium pay
- o Pay for Time Off
- Expenses
- Benefits



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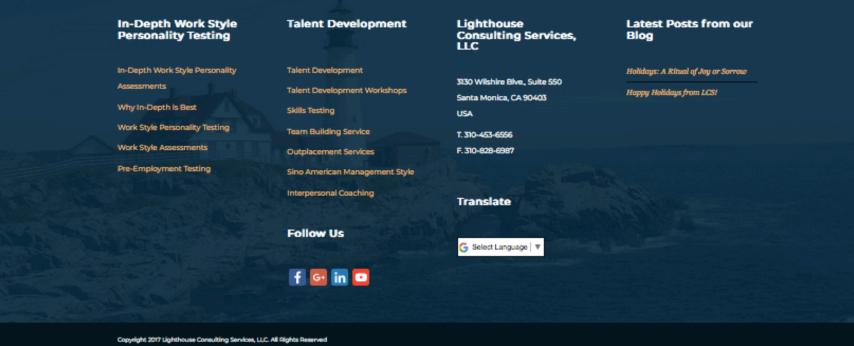






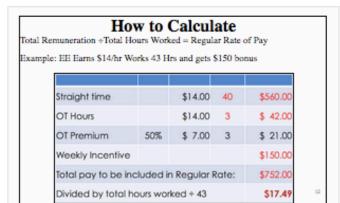


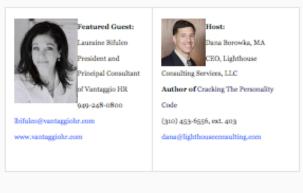






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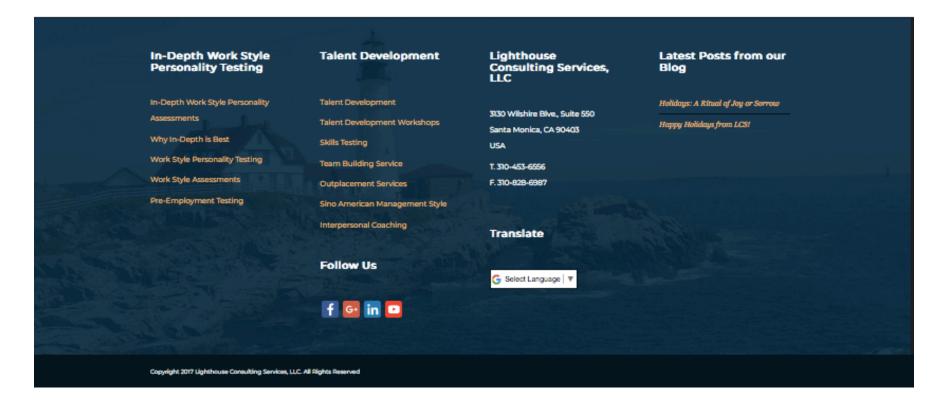


















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When Do You Use It?

- · Some Paid Sick Day laws
 - · Oregon regular rate of pay in prior pay period
 - o CA regular rate of pay in prior 90 days
- Some State Missed Rest/Meal Break penalties
 - CA − 1 hour per missed break
 - WA missed break results in time being paid again

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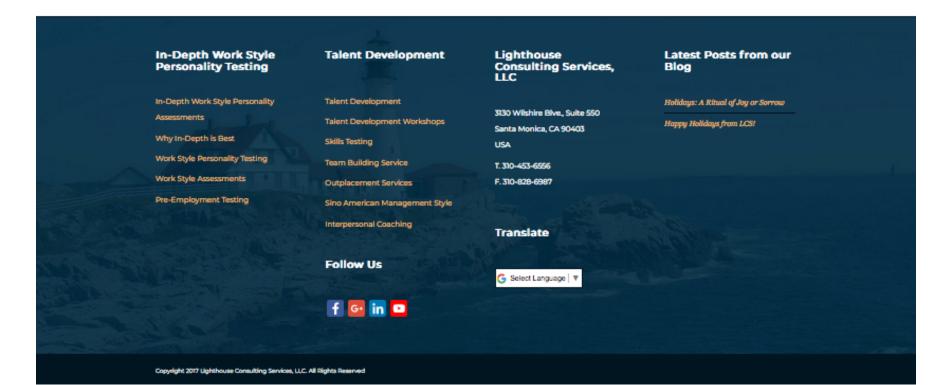














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Mistake #4

The Un-Blended Overtime

- · OT must be paid at Regular Rate of Pay
- . Many ERs pay OT at rate in effect at time OT occurs OR at Base Hourly Rate of Pay
- · Calculation challenges most payroll and timekeeping systems
- Class action lawsuit material

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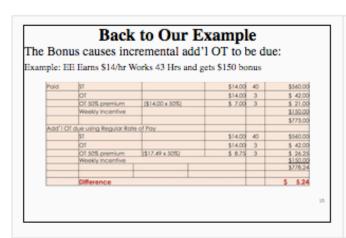
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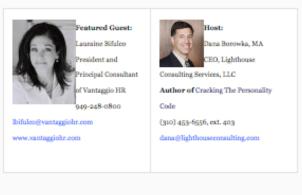
Holidays: A Ritual of Joy or Sorrow

Happy Holidays from LCS!



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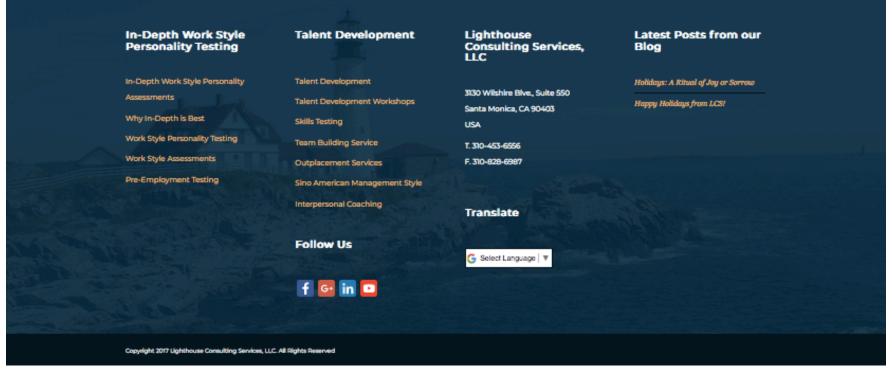












Commissions & Bonuses

- · Determine the period over which the incentive was earned
- · Determine how many workweeks are involved
- · Pro-rate the incentive over those workweeks
- · Calculate Regular Rate of Pay for each workweek
- · Calculate incremental OTdue for each workweek



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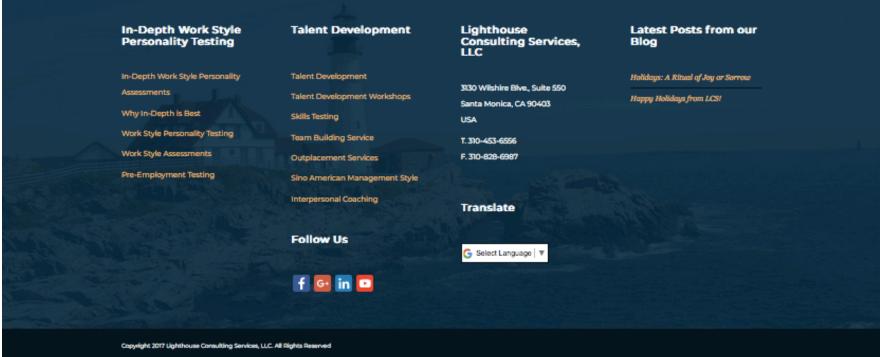














Retro Calculations

- . \$500 commission paid in March for sales in February
- . \$100 would be added to each of 5 weeks pay
- · Regular rate calculated for each week
- · Add'l OT due for each week



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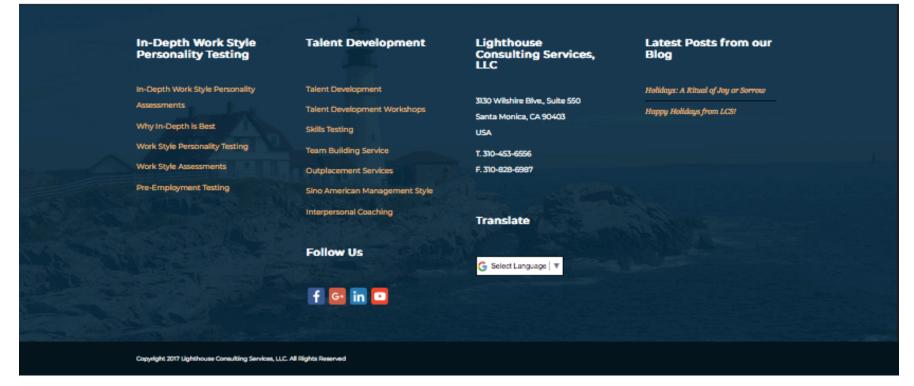
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Mistake #5

Misclassifying Independent Contractors that should be Employees!

- · NOT up to the Employer and the worker
- Multiple factors
- · Concept of control
- · Liability & penalties



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Assessments

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DOL - Economic Realities Test

- 1. Nature and the degree of control;
- 2. Amount of investment in facilities and equipment;
- 3. Degree to which opportunity for profit and loss is determined by the employer;
- Skill and initiative necessary;
- 5. Permanency of the relationship; and extent to which the work is an integral part of the employer's business.



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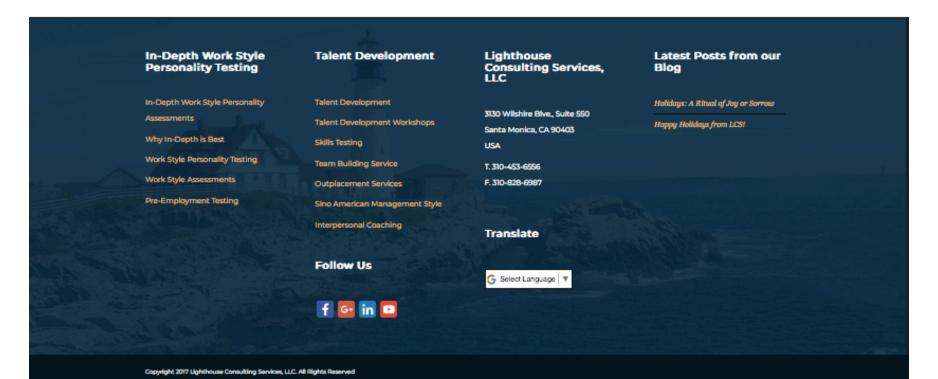














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IRS's Updated 11 Factor Test

- · As of 2006, replaces previous 20 Factor Test
- · Pressure to simplify and refine
- 3 Major Categories:
 - Behavioral
 - Financial
 - · Type of Relationship
- · Behavioral: Does the company control or have the right to control what the worker does and how the worker does his or her job?
 - Instructions
 - Training



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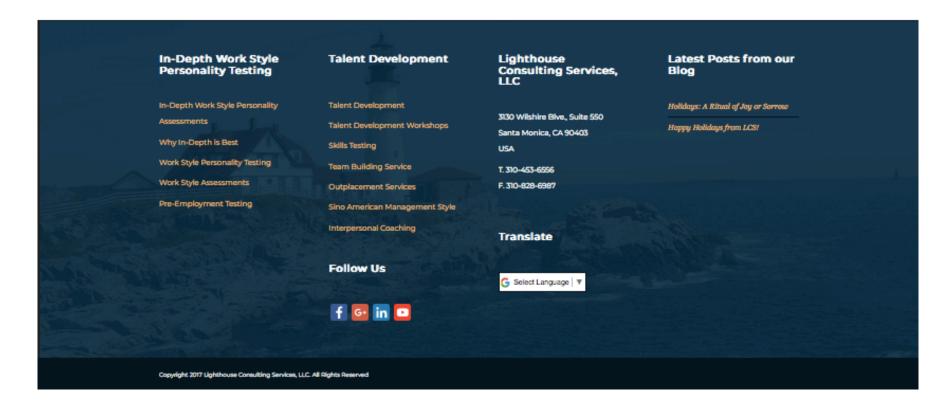












IRS's Updated 11 Factor Test

- · Financial: Are the business aspects of the worker's job controlled by the payer?
 - · Business Expenses
 - Investment
 - · Services provided to Market
 - · Method of Payment
 - Profit/Loss
- Type of Relationship:
 - Type of Relationship:



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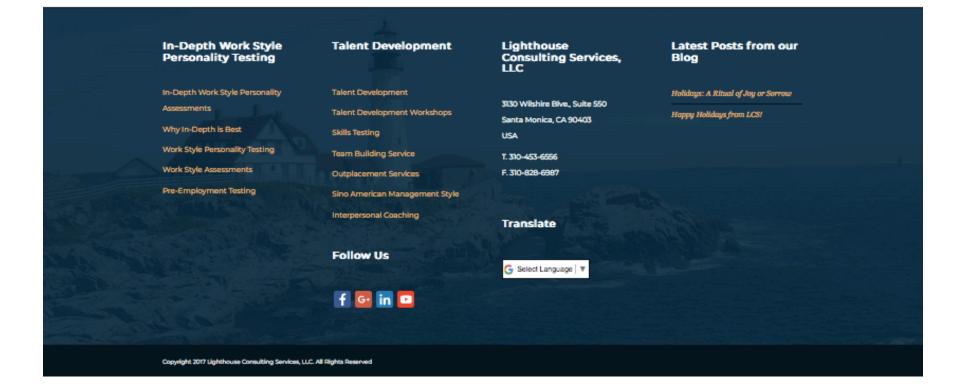












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Mistake #6

Poor Workers Comp Practices

- · Illegal to 'discriminate against' employee who has suffered work-related injury
- · Role of physician
- · Medical insurance/ FMLA
- · Exclusive Remedy
- · But the EE said he/she didn't want to file a claim...
- · Seek counsel prior to any termination

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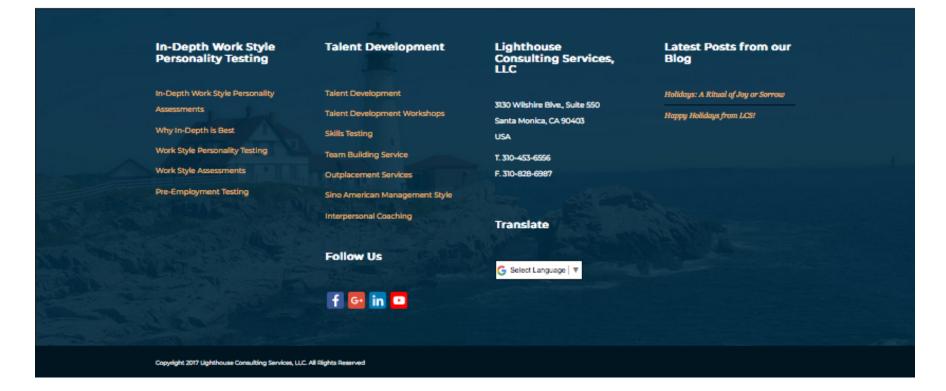












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Mistake #7

Not paying Day Travel Time correctly

- . Travel between home and work at beginning of day and at end not compensable.
- · If EE required to report to a location prior to 1st work site, travel is compensable from that stop to 1st work site. Same applies at end of day.
- . Day travel to another city additional time over regular home commute is compensable

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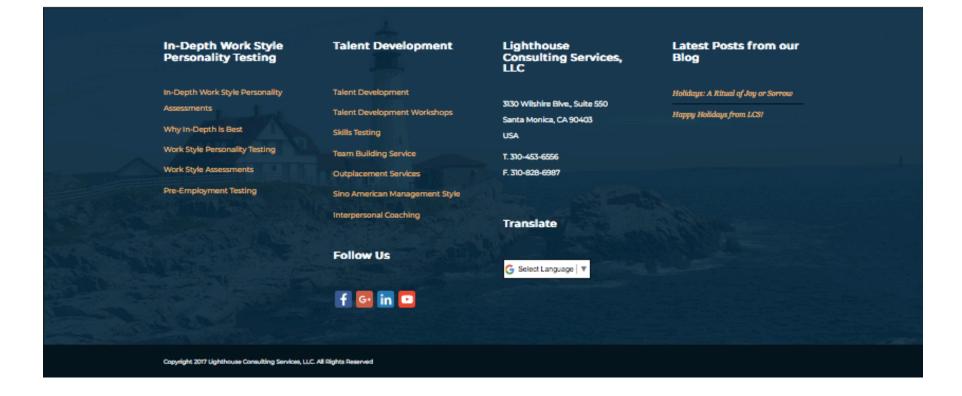








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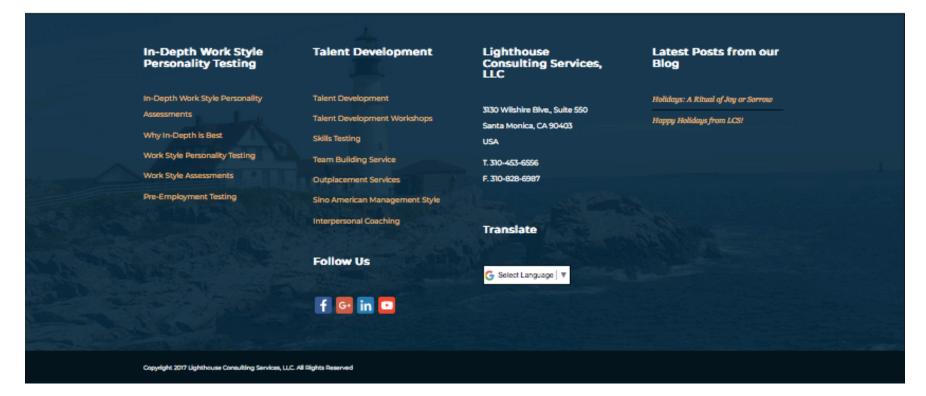








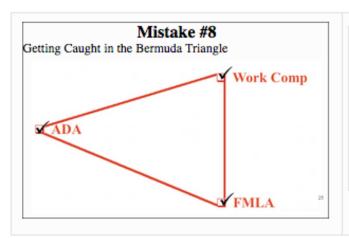


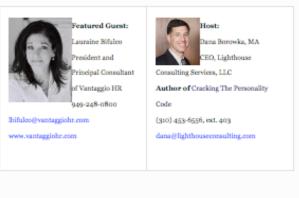


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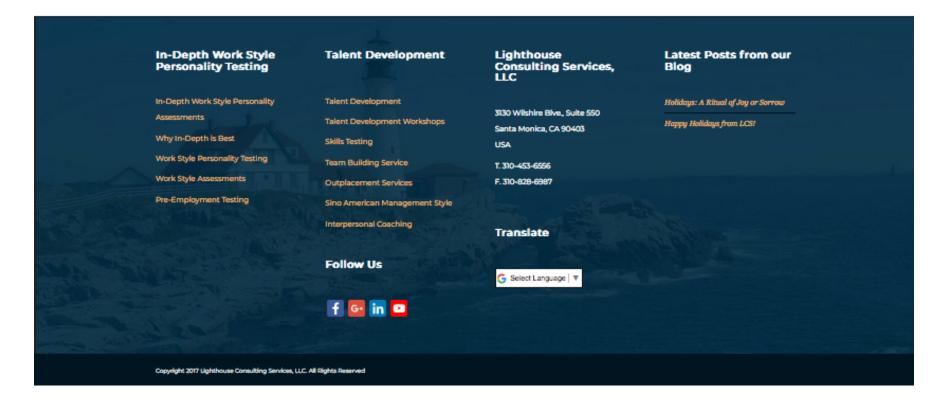












Where ERs get in trouble

- · Failure to run leaves concurrently
- · File work comp and forget about FMLA
- · Using the wrong notices
- · Failure to recognize when ADA kicks in during/after protected leave
- · Failure to engage in interactive process
- · Failure to consider leave extension as reasonable accommodation
- · Terminations during/just after leave

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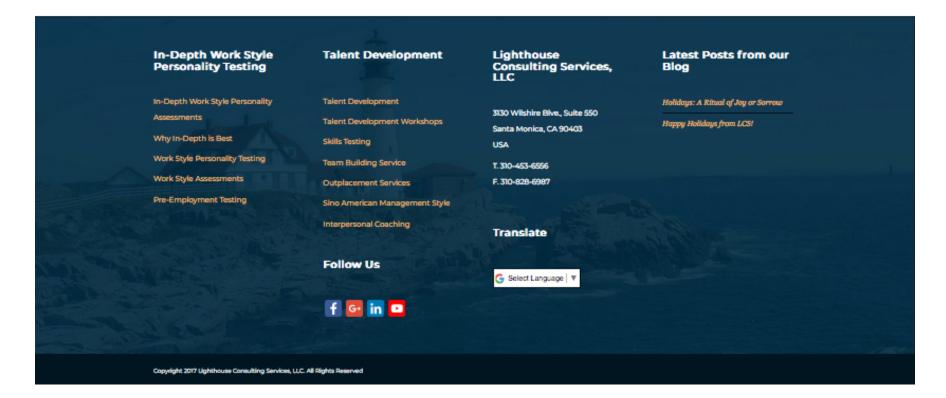














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Mistake #9

Assuming Paid Sick Days is Easy!

- . On the rise across U.S.
- Currently 8 states, 32 cities/counties
- · Federal Order requiring for all contractors as of 1/1/17
- · Obama pushed for federal legislation
- · What will Trump do?
- Huge compliance challenges

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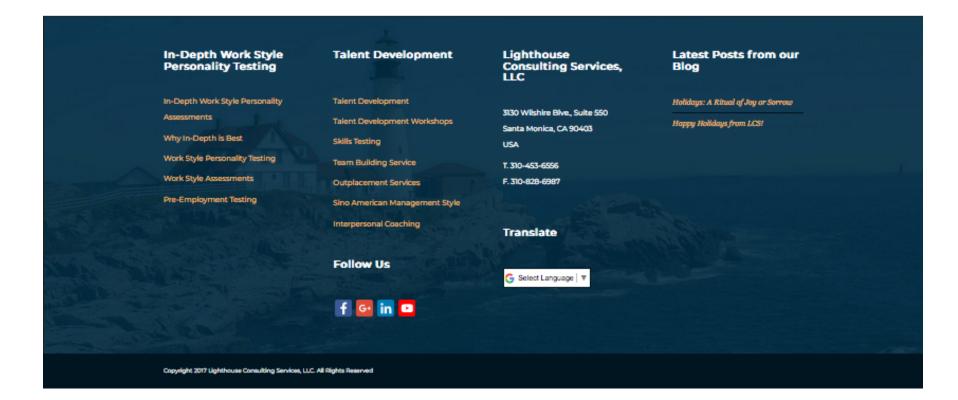












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The States

Antodiction	Mechine Date	Accredibigins	New How Wolling Period for the	Acoval Rate	Teaty Accord Time Cop
Collonio	7/1/2015	Upon hire	90-days	I for / 30 wookeed or 34 larg/3 dosp hamp-name	34 hn wage / 48 hn occrual
Connecticut	1/1/2012	Upon Nee	600 working hours	Thr/40worked	40 les
Massochesetts	1/1/2015	Upon hire	90-days	1 hr/30 worked	40 tes Unpoid II til or knear tils
Oragion	1/1/2014	Upon hire	90-days	Thr/30worked	40 his seage / 60 his account Depold if 10 or fewor (0)
Vernorif	1/1/0017,3018	Upon hire	Up to 1 year	1 hr/32 worked	2017 - 24 hrs 2019 - 40 hrs
Alone	7/1/17	Upon hire	90-days	1 hr/30worked	15+15x - 40 tes. Sewer 13-05x - 24 tes.
Windington	1/1/18	Upon Nee	90-days	Thr/40worked	No-annual cap. Conyever can be limited to 6 for
Now Josep	2/1/18	Upon hire	W doys*	1 to /35 worked	2010 - 24 hrs. 2017 - 32 hrs. 2020 - 40 hrs.



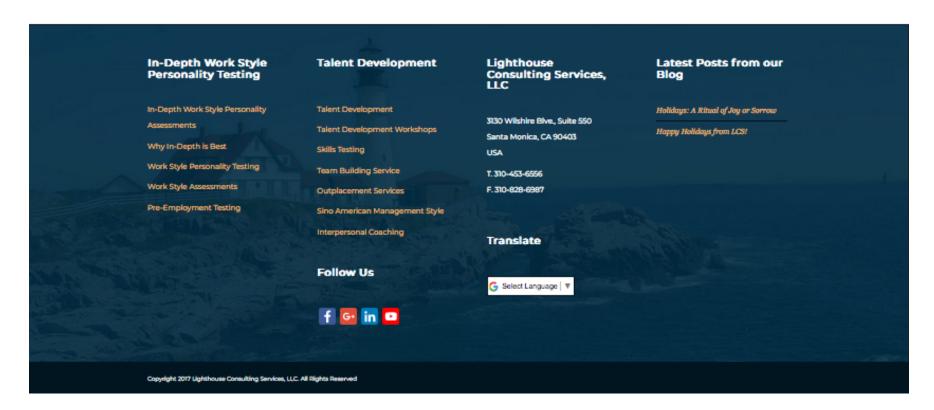












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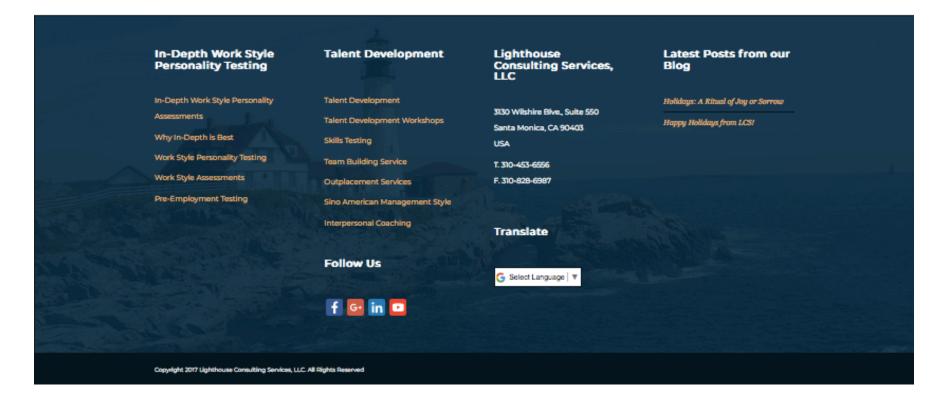




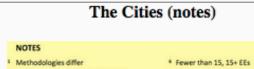








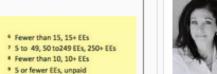




Fewer than 25, 25 to 99, 100+ EEs

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- Fewer than 5 EEs, 32 hrs paid, 24 hrs unpaid Fewer than 10, 10+ EEs
- Fewer than 5 EEs, unpaid
- Fewer than 10 EEs, unpaid



10 Few than 6 EEs, unpaid

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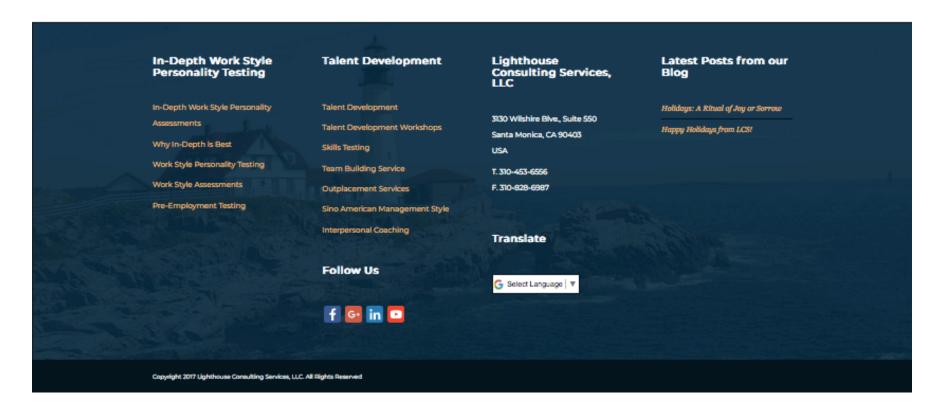














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California

Jurisdiction	Effective Date	Accrual Begins	New Hire Waiting Period for Use	Accrual Rate	Yearly Accrued Time Cap ¹
San Francisco ²	2/5/2007	90 days after hire	none	1 hr / 30 worked	40 / 72 hours
Oakland ¹	3/2/2015	Upon hire	90 days	1 hr / 30 worked	40 / 72 hours
Emeryvite*	7/1/2015	Upon hire	90 days	1 hr / 30 worked	48 hrs / 72 hours
Los Angeles	7/1/2016	Upon hire	90 days	1 hr / 30 worked	48 hours
Santa Monica ¹	1/1/2017	Upon hire	90 days	1 hr / 30 worked	2017 - 32 / 40 hours 2018 - 40 / 72 hours
San Diego	7/11/2016	Upon hire	90 days	1 hr / 30 worked	40 hours
Berkeley	10/10017	Upon hire	90 days	1 hr / 30 worked	48 hrs / 72 hours

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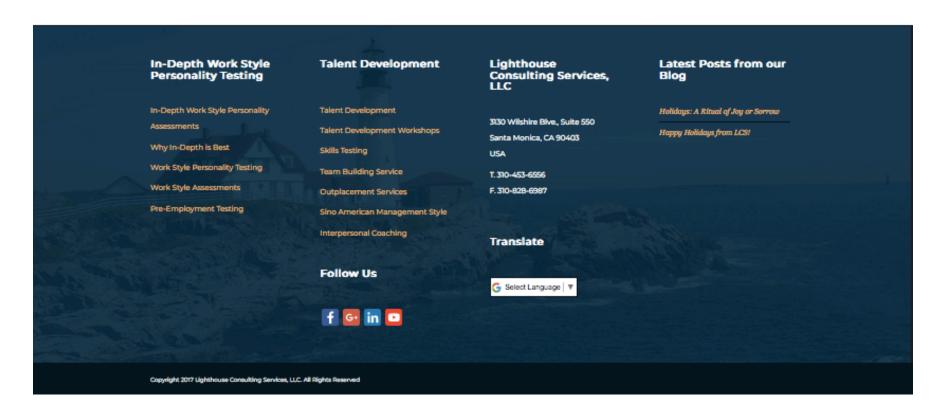














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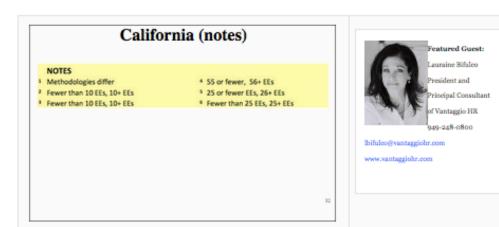
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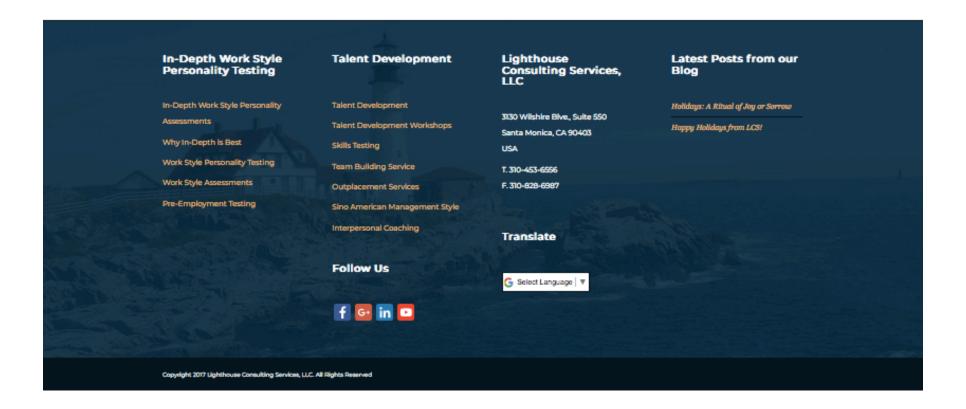
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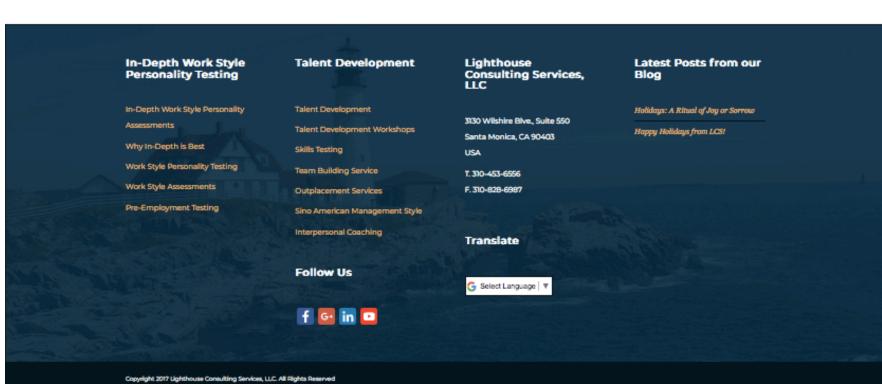
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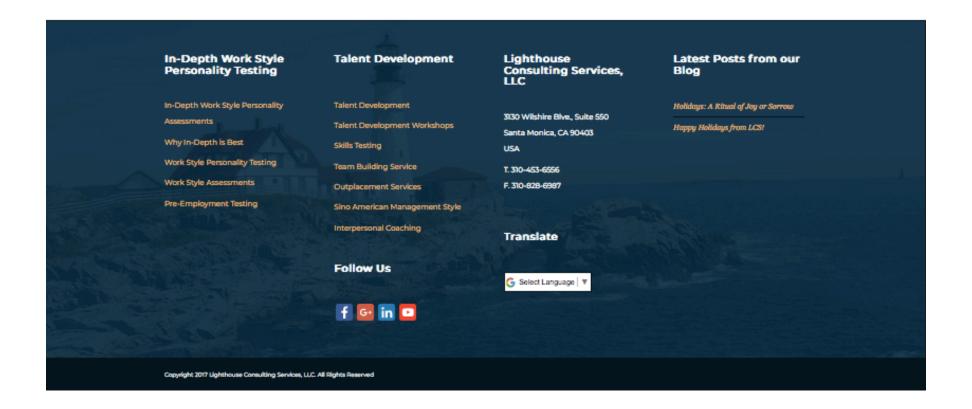
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Mistake #10

Thinking You'll Never be Sued!

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- · It's a question of when
- · It's a numbers game
- · No such thing as 'One Big Happy Family'
- · 'But my competitors do it this way, and they've never had a problem'
- . Average cost to settle out of court: \$75,000
- · Average cost to take case to jury verdict: \$250,000
- · 67% of cases rule in favor of plaintiff
- 10% result in jury verdict of \$1+ Million



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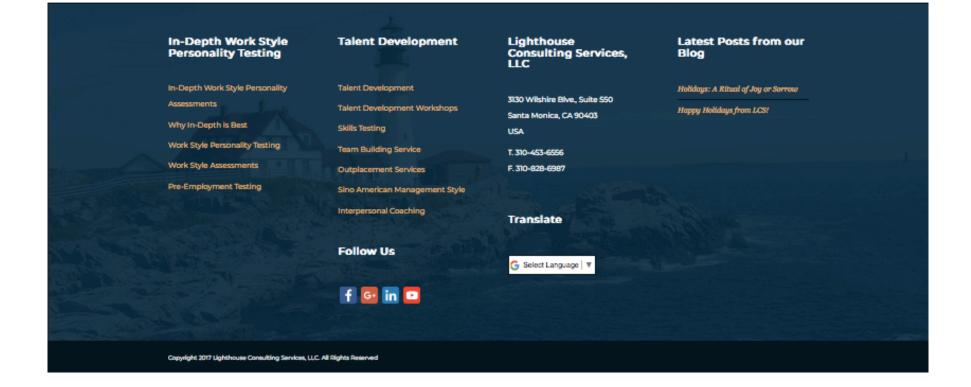












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